

# HOW TO FOSTER TRANSFORMATIVE SOLUTIONS IN AGRICULTURE THROUGH THE WEF- BIODIVERSITY NEXUS?

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## INTRODUCTION

The expanded Water-Energy-Food-Biodiversity nexus is a key research area exploring the intersection of agriculture and environmental conservation. It seeks to understand how cultural constructs shape food provision landscapes. This holistic approach integrates WEF-Biodiversity elements, recognizing their interconnection and impact on changes in Socioecological Systems.



## METHODOLOGY

Participatory research in the Siecha River micro-watershed, Guasca, Colombia, involved local stakeholders to collaboratively define key variables in agricultural transformation. Workshops and field visits explored sustainability transitions within the WEF-Biodiversity nexus across four dimensions: (1) Natural environment use, (2) Well-being and governance, (3) Benefits from the environment, and (4) Biodiversity conservation. Tools like "The Little House" and "Relationships between the Nexus elements" were used for primary data collection.



## RESULTS

Findings revealed that the rapid shift to agro-industrial activities has disrupted ecosystem services and weakened the inhabitants' connection with nature. Despite facing socio-cultural and economic challenges that impact local identity and labour relations, the inhabitants still value the health and well-being benefits nature provides.



## DISCUSSION

Community recognises the importance of cultural services, such as education and traditional ecological knowledge, which foster the territory's willingness to embrace sustainability transitions. Pollination is particularly valued as a crucial ecosystem service.



## CONCLUSION

Given the complexity of defining the WEF-Biodiversity nexus, a holistic approach to sustainable agricultural transitions is crucial. This goes beyond technical and economic factors, focusing on the interconnectedness of human-nature relationships and their impact on the well-being of territories.



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