

Local Dissemination of crop-shrub/tree-livestock management practices in the Sahel for resilient livelihoods



Julia Männle, Harun Cicek, Fernando Sousa

Research Institute of Organic Agriculture, International Cooperation, Switzerland

Introduction

In the West African Sahel land degradation and soil erosion severely affect more than 80% of range-/farmlands.

The project SustainSahel seeks to enhance the resilience of farming systems through the transdisciplinary study and dissemination of appropriate crop-shrub/tree-livestock management practices at seven sites in Mali, Senegal and Burkina Faso.

A baseline survey, conducted at the beginning of the project, identified a **lack of information on practices and access to training** as the two main constraints for the uptake of agroforestry practices.

To improve the adoption of innovative practices, a multi-stakeholder dissemination strategy was developed, utilizing diverse communication channels for the targeted stakeholders.



Fig. 1: Cascading Approach for the local dissemination.

Objectives of the dissemination strategy

- To disseminate appropriate crop-shrub/tree-livestock management practices.
- To combine local and scientific knowledge
- To empower smallholder farmers to become the owners and disseminators of the practices themselves by constantly involving and exchanging lead farmers and other partners.
- Promoting transformation via a solution-orientated approach

Activities

- Coaching of local extension officers
- Farmer field days in the on-station and on-farm trials organized by farmers' organizations and research institutions
- Cascading Approach: Engagement of **lead farmers** (30-40 per site) **in the dissemination events** that in turn share the knowledge in their villages
- Diffusion of learning materials using
 - learning videos shared via Bluetooth
 - radio campaigns
 - visual posters for literate farmers
 - manuals for extension officers

First Results

The first nine out of a total of 36 dissemination events took place between May and June 2022. The events counted a total of 816 participants, mainly local farmers, but also extension officers, researchers, students, traditional leaders, members of SustainSahel's innovation platforms, and representatives of farmers' organizations.

Concluding remarks

- Starting the dissemination already in a very early phase of the project is expected to increase the acceptance of the shared technologies and improve possibilities for adoption and upscaling. Moreover, it provides farmers a space to constantly exchange and give feedback.
- The socio-economic impact of the activities will be rigorously assessed at two sites, based on a randomized controlled trial.



Fig. 2: Promoting local food at a dissemination event.



