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"Solidarity in a competing world — fair use of resources"

## Resource Competition, Degradation and Recovery in Urbanizing Landscapes

Josiane Nikiema

International Water Management Institute (IWMI), Ghana

## Abstract

Urbanisation is the pre-eminent global phenomenon of our time. Already today, urban areas account for  $75\,\%$  of the world's natural resource consumption, while producing over  $50\,\%$  of the globe's waste on just  $2-3\,\%$  of the earth's land surface. There is a growing international focus on fair resource allocation and governance between sectors. With resource flows being more and more determined by urban demands, peri-urban areas are becoming hot spots for farming system intensification in view of urban demands but also resource degradation, competition and depletion. The SDGs support rural-urban linkages and closed loop processes to address these challenges.

**Keywords:** Peri-urban areas